

英語

I 次の英文を読んで、問いに答えなさい。([1] [2] ... は段落番号)

[1] In 2014, French photographer Matthieu Paley set out to explore the world of food. His travels took him through jungles, over mountains, and beneath the sea. He went on a journey to explore how our environment affects the food we eat—and how our diet* shapes our culture. Paley shared his experiences in a visual food diary, called *We Are What We Eat*.

[2] Paley saw how food plays an important role in people's lives all over the world. In Greenland, he went seal hunting with the Inuit to catch food for dinner. He gathered honey from trees with the Hazda* people of Tanzania. And in Malaysian Borneo, he went diving to catch sea urchins* and octopuses.

[3] In Crete—the largest island in Greece—Paley enjoyed a typical Mediterranean* family meal. On the following page is an excerpt from his diary.

APRIL 2014

[4] I am at the Moschonas' home for their Saturday family gathering. Everyone was working in the fields this afternoon, and there is a pile of fresh wild herbs on the table. The family welcomes me, and the conversation is loud and lively. I feel right at home.

[5] “Now, we make kalitsounia!” says Stella.

These are small fried pies filled with wild herbs called horta. In Crete, April has been a time to pick horta for thousands of years. Stella prepares dough* on the table. She cuts it into small squares and wraps the herbs. Then she fries the little pies in olive oil.

[6] Someone takes a large bucket of snails from the freezer. The Moschonas eat snails all year round. They are probably the oldest food eaten by humans. Snails may also be the easiest to catch, because you just go for a walk, turn over some rocks, and there they are.

[7] “And they are full of Omega-3*, no fat on that meat either!” Stella says. She prepares the snails with a thick sauce. She offers me a kalitsounia, hot out of the pan.

[8] “Tell me about the horta,” I ask. “What did you pick today?”

[9] Leaning over the table, Stella says with a smile, “Oh, there are over 20 types of herbs out there, if you know where to find them. And I know them all by name!”

[10] My plate is filled with snails. On the table, there are also beans, small fried fish, and another vegetable. It looks like tiny asparagus, and has a bitter taste. Manolis sits next to me. He points at the dish. “This one is medicament. Medicine!” He says, “Eat a ton of it!” I try it. “We call these avronies ... only in this season,” he says. “You are a lucky man!”

[註]

diet: the food that we often eat

sea urchin: a small sea animal with a round shell and sharp spikes

dough: a mixture of flour and water, often used for baking

Omega-3: a type of fatty acid that is good for your health

(出典 : *Pathways 1* Cengage Learning 社)

問1 下線部の内容を日本語で説明する時、空欄に入れるのに最もふさわしいものを1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

「彼は_____を調査する旅に出た。」

- ア 我々が食べるものは環境にどれほどの影響を与えているのか、そして、我々の文化はどのような食習慣を形成しているのか
- イ 我々が食べる食物がいかに関わって我々の環境に影響を与えているのか、また日常の食事はどのようにして我々の文化を作っているのか
- ウ 我々が食べる食物に対する環境の影響はどれくらいあるのか、そして我々の文化はどのようにして食事を形作っているのか
- エ 環境はそこで食べられる食料にどれほど影響を与えているのか、そしてそこでの普段の食事がいかにその地域の文化を形成するのか

問2 次の英語が本文の概要になるよう、次の空欄に入る適語を下の語群より選び記号で答えなさい。

In 2014, Matthieu Paley went on a trip around . He wanted to learn about the connection between and where they live. Paley took and kept to record his experiences. In one entry, he described his visit , where he had .

- | | | |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|
| a. a diary | b. a typical Mediterranean meal | c. pictures |
| d. the food people eat | e. the world | f. to Crete |

問3 第4段落と第10段落で筆者が述べたいことは何か、適切なものを下の語群から選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) 第4段落 (2) 第10段落

- a. food with a long history
- b. how he felt at the dinner
- c. why he traveled to Crete
- d. Paley's meal at the Moschonas'
- e. a dish with a strange taste
- f. Paley's next food journey

問4 (1)~(4)の食べ物の説明を下から選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) kalitsounia (2) horta (3) snails (4) avronies

- a. vegetable that looks like small asparagus
- b. wild greens that people pick in April
- c. probably one of the oldest foods people eat
- d. small pies filled with edible plants

問5 あなたの好きな食べ物を1つ選び、それについて50~70語で説明しなさい。その際、カンマ(,)、ピリオド(.)、クエスチョンマーク(?)などは語数に含めないこと。

II 次の各問いに答えなさい。

問1 次の [1] ~ [7] の空所を補うのに最も適切な語(句)を、それぞれ①~④の中から1つずつ選び番号で答えなさい。

(1) I have to complete the report [1] next Wednesday.

- ① since ② until ③ by ④ to

(2) The traffic was so [2] that we couldn't be on time for the airplane.

- ① large ② heavy ③ light ④ much

(3) Please remember this package this afternoon.

- ① mailing ② not mailing ③ mail ④ to mail

(4) Jim's café is usually empty. He doesn't have many .

- ① customers ② visitors ③ passengers ④ buyers

(5) The tennis player was injured in the semifinal match. she won the final and took the championship.

- ① Even though ② However ③ In spite of ④ Instead of

(6) "Do you know that Tom has got a new job?"

"No, he us nothing about it."

- ① said ② spoke ③ talked ④ told

(7) I'll phone you after .

- ① I arrive ② I will arrive ③ I arrived ④ I will have arrived

問2 次の(1)~(5)の日本語に合う英文になるように [] 内の①~⑤の語句を並べ替えて、
[] 内で 2番目と4番目に来るものを番号で答えなさい。

(1) この写真は私の新しいスマホで撮りました。

I [① new ② took ③ my ④ this photo ⑤ using] smartphone

(2) 名前を呼ばれる前に入ってはいけません。

You may [① before ② you ③ enter ④ are ⑤ not] called.

(3) 私たちのキャンペーンについてもっと知ることに興味がありますか。

Are you [① knowing ② about ③ more ④ in ⑤ interested] our campaign?

(4) ジムと私は参加した試合でベストを尽くした。

Jim and I did our best in [① part ② we ③ the games ④ in ⑤ took].

(5) 京都にいくつの寺があるのか彼女は私にたずねた。

She asked me [① how ② are ③ many ④ there ⑤ temples] in Kyoto.

Ⅲ 次の各問いに答えなさい。

問1 次の対話の ~ に入れるのに最も適切なものを下の(A)~(C)の中から一つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

対話1

Emma: What are you doing later on today?

Liam: I have volleyball practice.

Emma: Sounds fun.

Liam: About two hours, usually.

- (A) Who is your basketball coach?
- (B) How long does your practice last?
- (C) What time will you start practicing?

対話2

Nina: My birthday is next week.

Ethan: Oh really? Happy early birthday!

Nina: Thanks!

Ethan: Great! I hope you will invite me!

- (A) I'm going to have a small celebration at home.
- (B) Thank you so much for attending my party.
- (C) I'll send you birthday wishes on a greeting card.

対話 3

Ryan: My sister had a baby last week!

Emily: Wow, congratulations!

Ryan: She's well and so is her baby.

Emily: Oh, I'm glad to hear that!

- (A) What name did she give the baby?
- (B) At which hospital is she staying?
- (C) How is she doing?

対話 4

Max: I heard you joined the stringed orchestra club.

Sara: Yes, I play the violin.

Max:

Sara: Since I was eight, I love it!

- (A) How many hours a day do you practice?
- (B) How long have you been playing?
- (C) When is the date of your concert?

問2 次の英文の ~ に入れるのに最も適切なものを下の(A)~(C)から一つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

It's natural to move your body when you hear music; even children do so. Scientists say that animals dance, too, . The "dances" of animals have a purpose. They send messages to other animals about important needs such as hunger or danger. But when people dance, they express many different feelings, such as .

Dancing is also an important part of a country's history and culture. In the past 200 years, many people have , bringing with them their music and dances. In the United States, for example, you can learn flamenco dancing from Spain.

Dancing is good for you. It's , because it is good exercise. It makes you use your arms and legs, and it makes your heart work. It's an enjoyable way to keep healthy or to lose weight. Also, it makes you feel better about yourself, by giving you a chance to express your feelings. If you are angry about something, dancing helps those feelings go away. You may feel very tired afterwards, but you'll probably also . When you are dancing, you can forget yourself and your worries.

- 1** (A) and their dancing is the same
(B) so they dance a lot with children
(C) but their dancing is different
- 2** (A) love or sadness
(B) hunger or danger
(C) feeding hungry animals
- 3** (A) decided to study history in high school
(B) always stayed in their home country
(C) moved from one country to another
- 4** (A) bad for your health and fitness
(B) good for you physically
(C) makes you very tired mentally
- 5** (A) be worried and scared
(B) be relaxed and happy
(C) be needing to take a nap

- IV 次の英文を読み、下の(1)~(8)の英文がその内容と合っていればT、そうでなければFを解答欄に書きなさい。



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- (8) The company running this cruise has an office in the United States.

